## Early Outcomes of Texas Community College Students Enrolled in Dana Center Mathematics Pathways Prerequisite Developmental Courses

## **Supplementary Tables**

(Supplementary Tables S.1 & S.2)

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Supplementary Table S.1
Summary Statistics for Students Enrolled in Developmental Math at All Colleges in Fall 2015

|                                       |                              | All Students                     |                 | F                            | FTIC Students Only               |             |  |  |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|--|--|
|                                       | DCMP<br>Offering<br>Colleges | Non-DCMP<br>Offering<br>Colleges | Difference      | DCMP<br>Offering<br>Colleges | Non-DCMP<br>Offering<br>Colleges | Difference  |  |  |
|                                       | [1]                          | [2]                              | [3]             | [4]                          | [5]                              | [6]         |  |  |
| Campuses                              | 24                           | 62                               |                 | 24                           | 58                               |             |  |  |
| Students                              | 28,694                       | 56,772                           |                 | 12,938                       | 24,160                           |             |  |  |
| Developmental math course enrollments | 31,688                       | 64,082                           |                 | 14,407                       | 28,555                           |             |  |  |
| Pass rate                             | 62.2%                        | 60.1%                            | 2.1%***         | 64.8%                        | 63.4%                            | 1.4%***     |  |  |
| Demographics                          |                              |                                  |                 |                              |                                  |             |  |  |
| Female                                | 61.1%                        | 60.9%                            | 0.3%            | 58.1%                        | 57.0%                            | 1.1%**      |  |  |
| Race/Ethnicity<br>White               | 28.5%                        | 26.4%                            | 2.1%***         | 26.3%                        | 26.1%                            | 0.2%        |  |  |
| Asian                                 | 1.4%                         | 2.8%                             | -1.5%***        | 1.3%                         | 2.7%                             | -1.4%***    |  |  |
| Black                                 | 16.9%                        | 19.0%                            | -2.1%***        | 14.8%                        | 15.7%                            | -0.9%**     |  |  |
| Hispanic                              | 50.2%                        | 48.5%                            | 1.8%***         | 54.8%                        | 52.4%                            | 2.5%***     |  |  |
| Other                                 | 3.1%                         | 3.4%                             | -0.3%**         | 2.8%                         | 3.1%                             | -0.4%**     |  |  |
| Age                                   | 40.407                       | 44.007                           | Q CO ( alcabada | 00.60/                       | 00.10/                           | 0.60/       |  |  |
| 0–19                                  | 48.4%                        | 44.8%                            | 3.6%***         | 80.6%                        | 80.1%                            | 0.6%        |  |  |
| 20–24                                 | 22.7%                        | 23.8%                            | -1.2%***        | 11.0%                        | 11.2%                            | -0.2%       |  |  |
| 25+                                   | 25.1%                        | 25.1%                            | 0.0%            | 8.4%                         | 8.8%                             | -0.4%       |  |  |
| Placement test                        |                              |                                  |                 |                              |                                  |             |  |  |
| Has TSI score record                  | 55.0%                        | 50.8%                            | 4.2%***         | 69.2%                        | 70.8%                            | -1.6%***    |  |  |
| Mean TSI score                        | 331.8                        | 333.1                            | -1.4***         | 333.5                        | 334.6                            | -1.1***     |  |  |
| Has any test score record             | 58.6%                        | 53.0%                            | 5.7%***         | 70.0%                        | 71.7%                            | -1.7%***    |  |  |
| Mean Z-score (any test)               | -0.71                        | -0.61                            | -0.10***        | -0.65                        | -0.58                            | -0.07***    |  |  |
| Financial aid                         |                              |                                  |                 |                              |                                  |             |  |  |
| Has FADS record                       | 29.8%                        | 29.0%                            | 0.8%**          | 3.0%                         | 2.6%                             | 0.4%**      |  |  |
| Average student income                | \$10,219                     | \$10,295                         | -\$77           | \$1,915                      | \$3,804                          | -\$1,889**  |  |  |
| Average family income                 | \$16,925                     | \$15,758                         | \$1,167***      | \$15,082                     | \$15,600                         | -\$518      |  |  |
| Average family contribution           | \$2,241                      | \$2,293                          | -\$52           | \$1,925                      | \$2,959                          | -\$1,034    |  |  |
| Average unmet need                    | \$9,075                      | \$8,017                          | \$1,058***      | \$30,410                     | \$11,990                         | \$18,420*** |  |  |

NOTES: We count a student enrolled in both a DCMP and non-DCMP developmental math course at the same college as a DCMP student. The row "Developmental math course enrollments" counts the number of course enrollments in the given category of developmental math, which may be more than one per student. Other than in that row, students are only counted only once per column. The Placement Test section is based on TSI Report records from the THECB. Such records do not always include test scores. A student is counted as having a TSI score record if, within five years previous to fall 2015 (the window of validity for placement test scores), the student has a TSI Report record with a score from the math TSI test. Similarly, a student is counted as having any test score record if the student has a record with a score from any math placement test within five years. The state's 50 colleges are divided into almost 90 campuses.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>p < .01, \*\*p < .05, \*p < .1

Supplementary Table S.2
Summary Statistics for Students Enrolled in Developmental Math at All Colleges in Fall 2016

|                                       |                              | All Students                     |            | FTIC Students Only           |                                  |            |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|
|                                       | DCMP<br>Offering<br>Colleges | Non-DCMP<br>Offering<br>Colleges | Difference | DCMP<br>Offering<br>Colleges | Non-DCMP<br>Offering<br>Colleges | Difference |
|                                       | [1]                          | [2]                              | [3]        | [4]                          | [5]                              | [6]        |
| Campuses                              | 27                           | 61                               |            | 27                           | 56                               |            |
| Students                              | 31,859                       | 57,145                           |            | 14,400                       | 23,840                           |            |
| Developmental math course enrollments | 36,022                       | 62,676                           |            | 16,872                       | 27,087                           |            |
| Pass rate                             | 61.3%                        | 59.5%                            | 1.9%***    | 65.1%                        | 64.1%                            | 1.0%*      |
| <b>Demographics</b> Female            | 60.2%                        | 61.2%                            | -1.0%***   | 58.3%                        | 57.5%                            | 0.7%       |
| Race/Ethnicity<br>White               | 31.1%                        | 22.6%                            | 8.4%***    | 29.7%                        | 21.9%                            | 7.9%***    |
| Asian                                 | 2.6%                         | 2.2%                             | 0.4%***    | 2.3%                         | 2.0%                             | 0.3%**     |
| Black                                 | 15.6%                        | 19.3%                            | -3.8%***   | 13.2%                        | 14.9%                            | -1.6%***   |
| Hispanic                              | 48.3%                        | 53.2%                            | -4.9%***   | 52.2%                        | 59.1%                            | -6.9%***   |
| Other                                 | 2.5%                         | 2.7%                             | -0.2%*     | 2.5%                         | 2.2%                             | 0.3%*      |
| Age<br>0–19                           | 50.9%                        | 45.8%                            | 5.1%***    | 80.0%                        | 78.9%                            | 1.1%**     |
| 20–24                                 | 22.0%                        | 23.0%                            | -1.0%***   | 10.5%                        | 12.0%                            | -1.5%***   |
| 25+                                   | 22.9%                        | 24.2%                            | -1.3%***   | 9.6%                         | 9.1%                             | 0.4%       |
| Placement test                        |                              |                                  |            |                              |                                  |            |
| Has TSI score record                  | 64.2%                        | 51.0%                            | 13.2%***   | 75.7%                        | 63.7%                            | 12.0%***   |
| Mean TSI score                        | 333.1                        | 331.9                            | 1.2***     | 334.5                        | 333.1                            | 1.5***     |
| Has any test score record             | 66.1%                        | 52.1%                            | 13.9%***   | 75.9%                        | 64.0%                            | 11.9%***   |
| Mean Z-score (any test)               | -0.70                        | -0.75                            | 0.05***    | -0.65                        | -0.75                            | 0.09***    |
| Financial aid                         |                              |                                  |            |                              |                                  |            |
| Has FADS record                       | 27.6%                        | 30.6%                            | -3.0%***   | 3.6%                         | 2.2%                             | 1.4%***    |
| Average student income                | \$9,449                      | \$8,911                          | \$538**    | \$5206                       | \$2,813                          | \$2393***  |
| Average family income                 | \$21,338                     | \$18,661                         | \$2,677*** | \$15,824                     | \$19,198                         | -\$3,374   |
| Average family contribution           | \$2,900                      | \$2,446                          | \$454***   | \$2,041                      | \$2,585                          | -\$545     |
| Average unmet need                    | \$7,756                      | \$7,160                          | \$595***   | \$6,375                      | \$6,861                          | -\$486     |

NOTES: See notes for Table S.1.